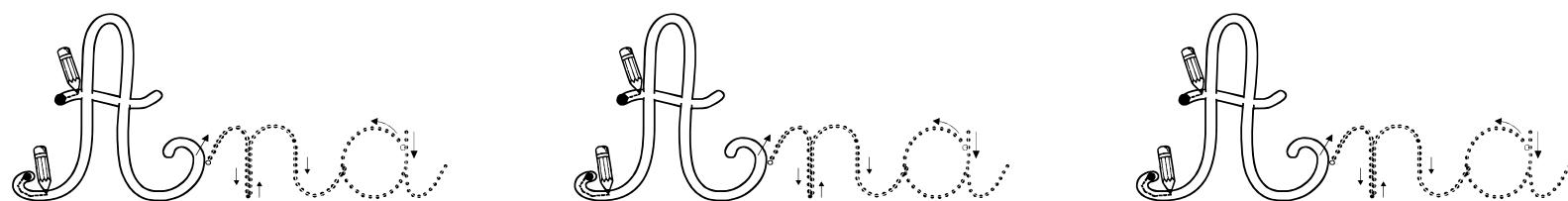
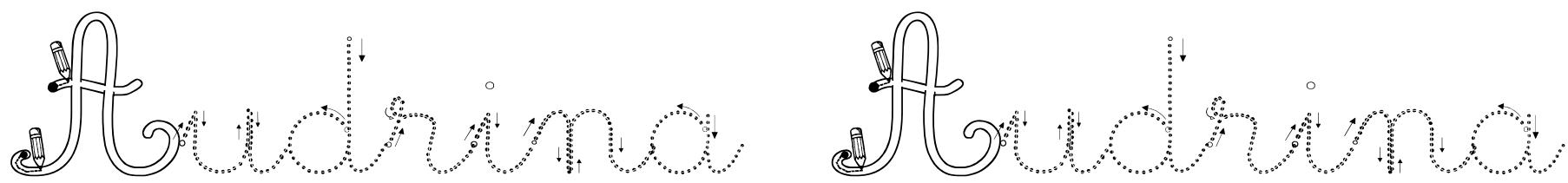


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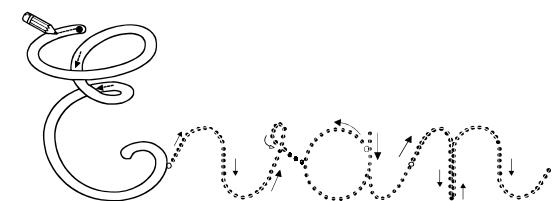
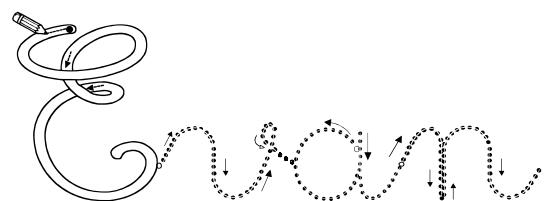
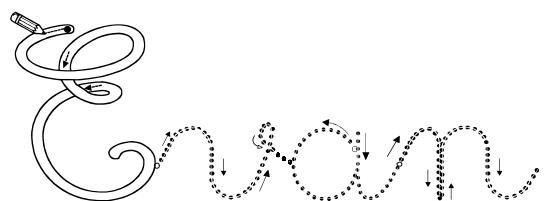


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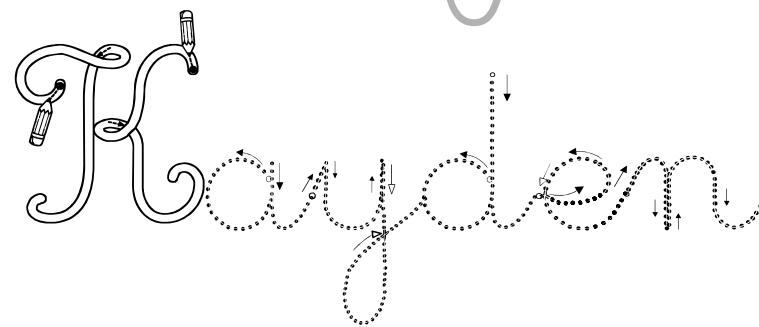
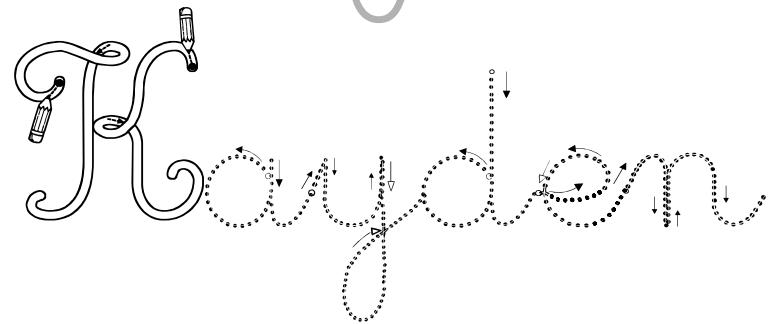
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Evan



Kayden

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Kayden

Kelvin

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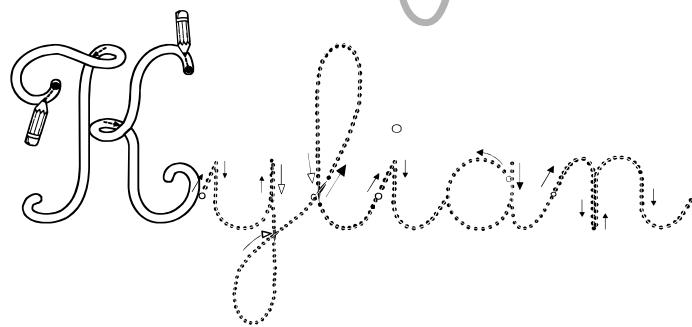
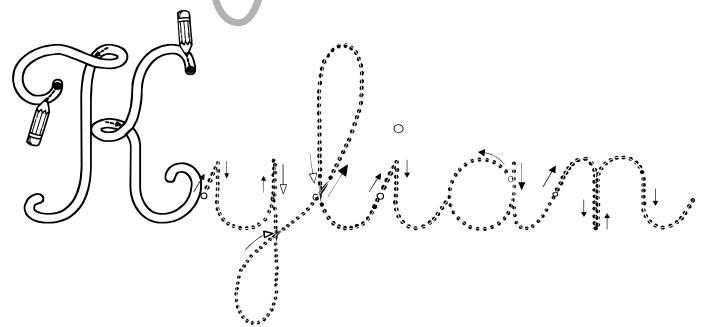
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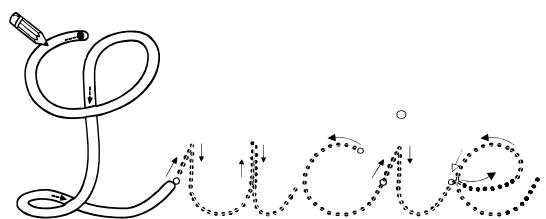
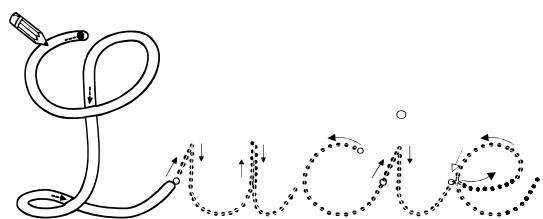
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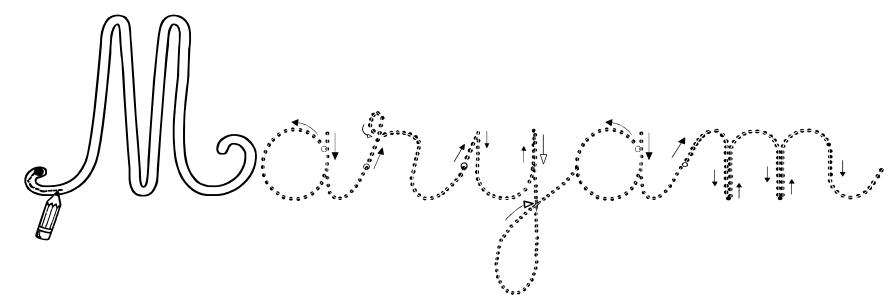
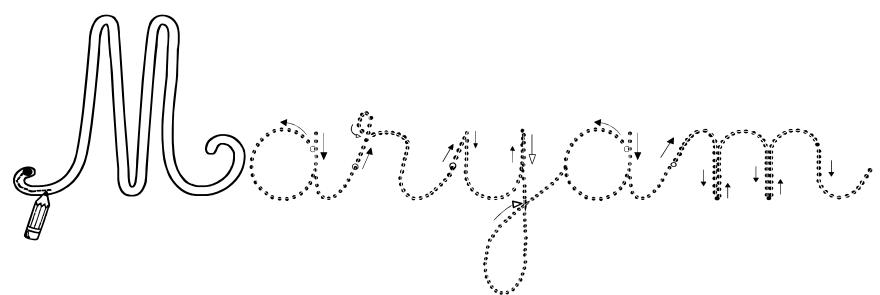
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Lucie Lucie

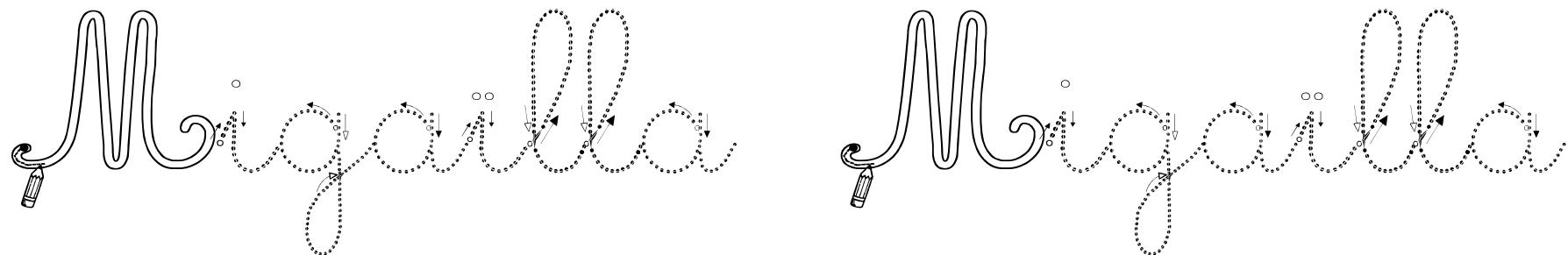


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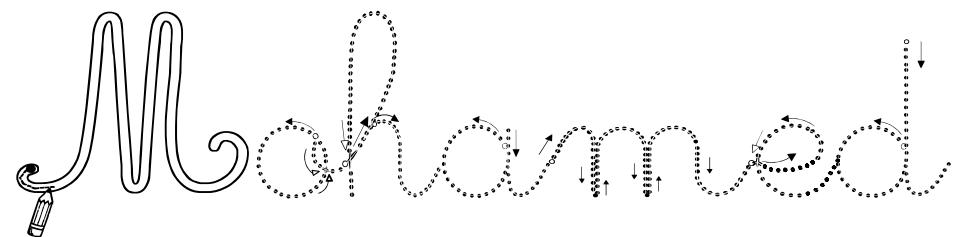
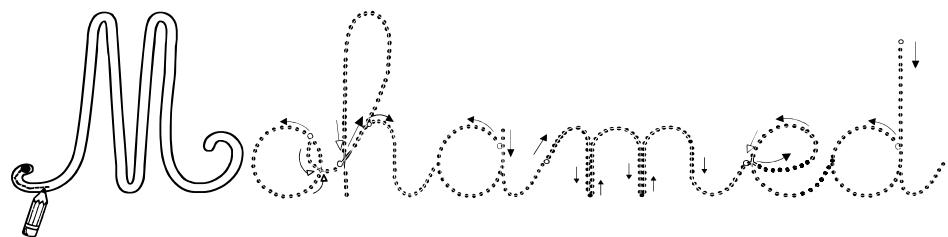
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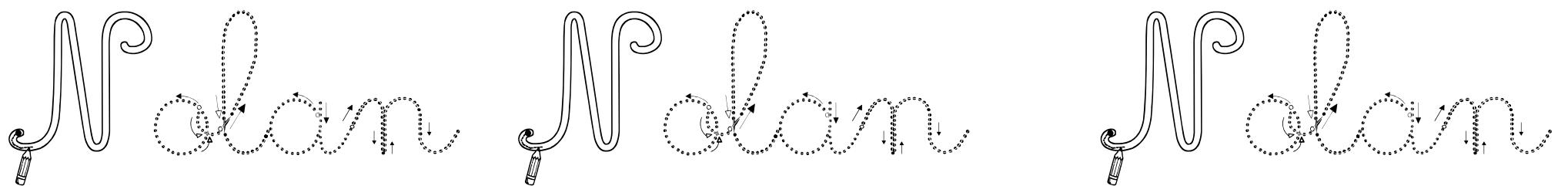
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Mohamed



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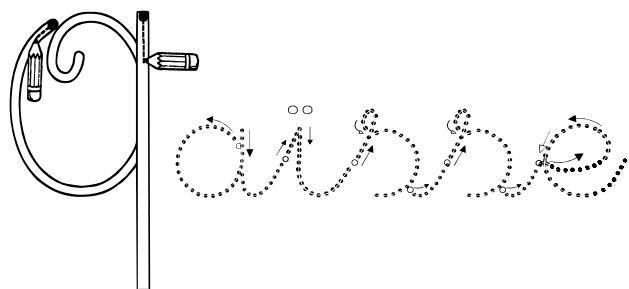
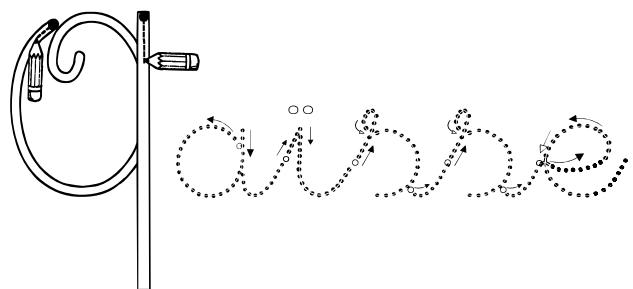
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Qaïsse

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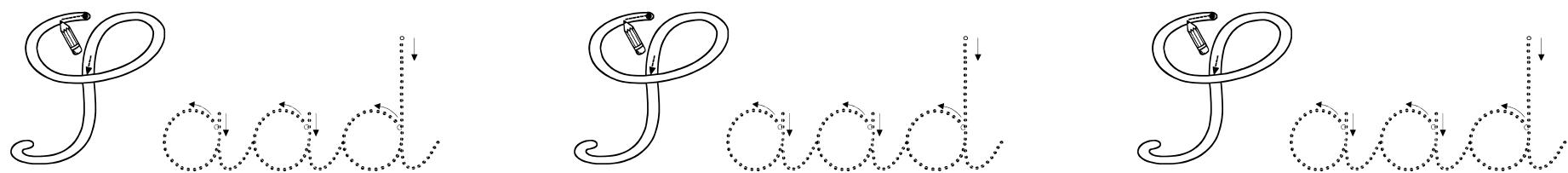
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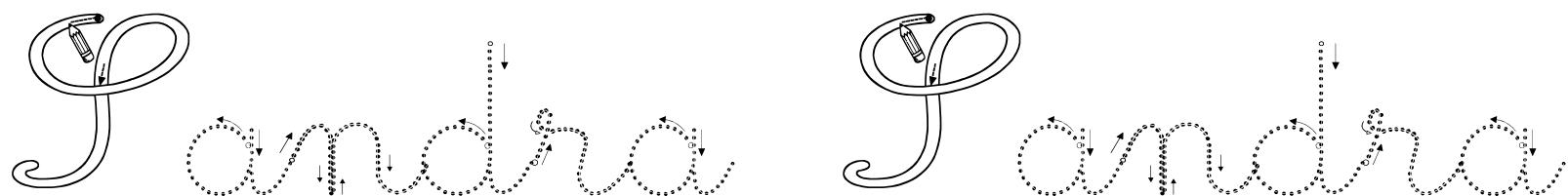
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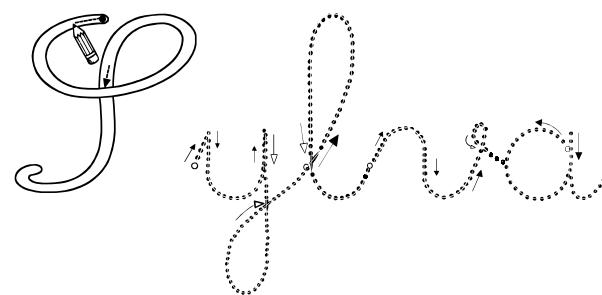
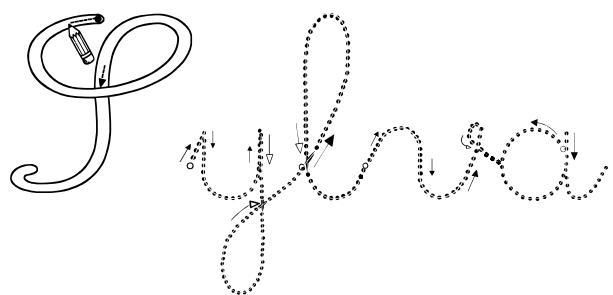
Sandra Sandra



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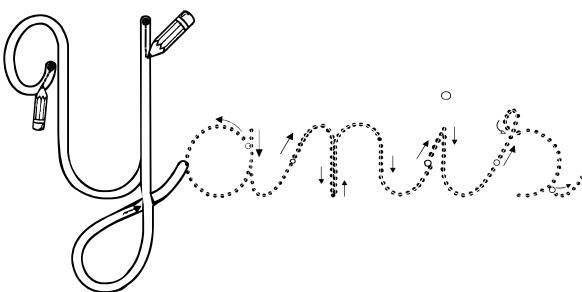
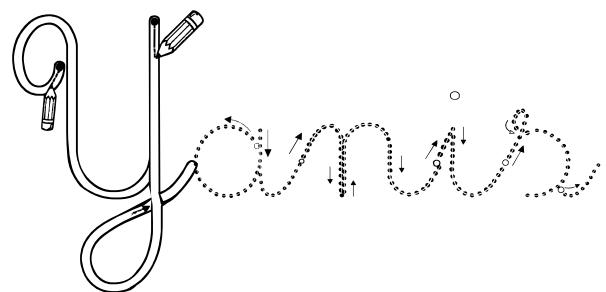
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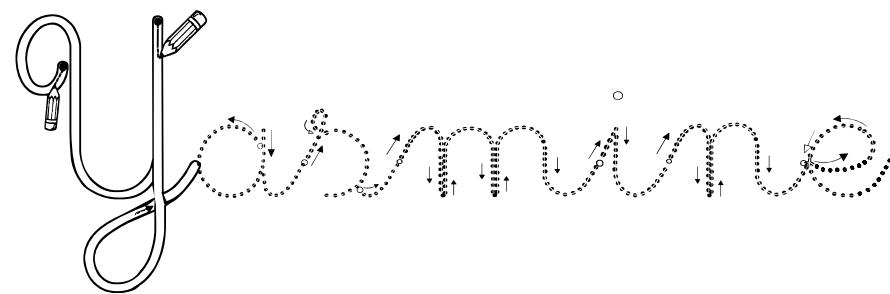
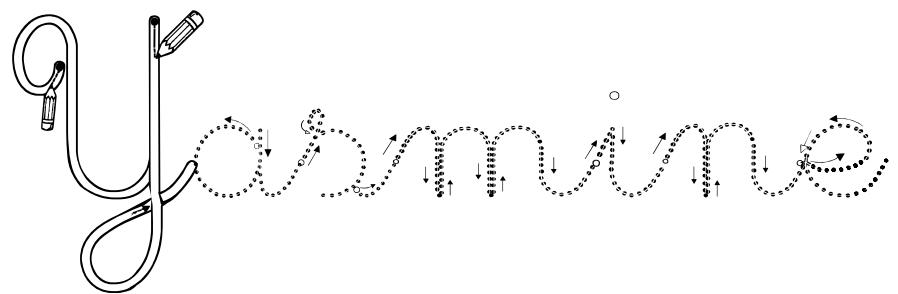
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Yanis

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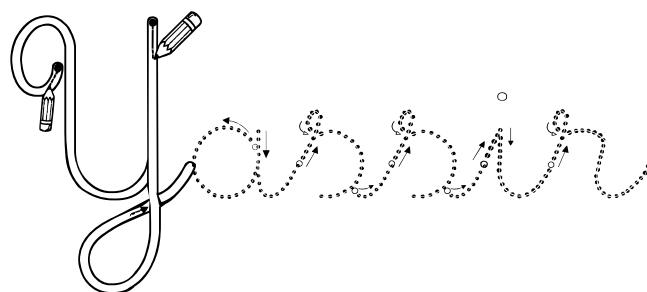
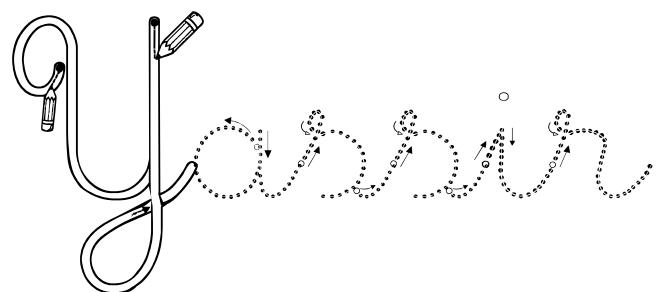
Yasmine



Yasmine

Yassir

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Aya

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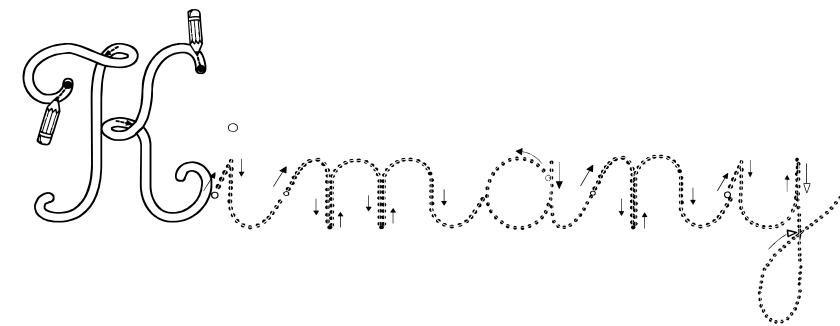
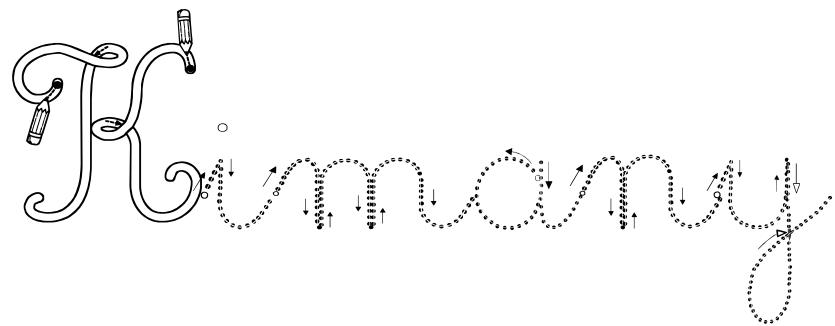
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Kimany Kimany



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